Java Input-Output

1. Output methods
   1. Using System.out

In Java, we can use

* System.out.print(): Prints a string
* System.out.println(): Prints a string and then moves the cursor to a new line
* System.out.printf(): Prints a formatted string

to send output to the standard output (screen).

* System is a class
* out is a public static field: it accepts output data.

1. Input methods
   1. Using BufferedReader and InputStreamReader

The code below instantiates a BufferedReader that takes an InputStreamReader

BufferedReader standardInput

= new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));

String name = standardInput.readLine();

